

# Mayo 2012 Staging Criteria for AL Amyloidosis<sup>1,2</sup>

Biomarker	Threshold	Stages
<b>Troponin</b>	cTnT $\geq 0.025$ ng/mL <b>OR</b> hs-cTnT $\geq 40$ ng/L	Stage I No risk factors
<b>BNP</b>	NT-proBNP $\geq 1800$ pg/mL <b>OR</b> BNP $\geq 400$ pg/mL	Stage II 1 risk factor
<b>dFLC*</b>	dFLC $\geq 18$ mg/dL	Stage III 2 risk factors
<b>Biomarkers above threshold indicate increased risk of poorer survival outcomes<sup>1,2</sup></b>		<b>Stage IV</b> 3 risk factors



## Inclusion Criteria<sup>3</sup>

Aged  $\geq 18$  years

Newly diagnosed AL amyloidosis

Meets criteria for Stage IV with:  
NT-proBNP  $\leq 8500$  pg/mL

More information about AFFIRM-AL:



**\*Including dFLC may improve risk stratification of patients with AL amyloidosis.<sup>1</sup>**

AL, light chain; BNP, B-type natriuretic peptide; cTnT, cardiac troponin T; dFLC, difference in involved and uninvolved serum free light chains; hs-cTnT, high-sensitivity cardiac troponin T; NT-proBNP, N-terminal pro-brain natriuretic peptide.

1. Kumar S, et al. *J Clin Oncol.* 2012;30:989-95; 2. Muchtar E, et al. *Blood.* 2019;133:763-6; 3. AFFIRM-AL Amyloidosis Study; NCT04973137. Accessed March 2024. <https://www.clinicaltrials.gov/study/NCT04973137>.

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# EU Modified 2004 Mayo Staging<sup>1-3</sup>

Biomarker	Threshold	Stages
<b>Troponin</b>	cTnT ≥0.035 ng/mL <b>OR</b> hs-cTnT ≥50 ng/L <b>OR</b> cTnI ≥0.1 ng/mL	<p><b>Stage I</b> No risk factors</p> <p><b>Stage II</b> 1 risk factor</p> <p><b>Stage IIIa</b> 2 risk factors and NT-proBNP &lt;8500 pg/mL or BNP &lt;700 pg/mL</p> <p><b>Stage IIIb</b> 2 risk factors and NT-proBNP ≥8500 pg/mL or BNP ≥700 pg/mL</p>
<b>BNP</b>	NT-proBNP ≥332 pg/mL <b>OR</b> BNP ≥81 pg/mL	

**Biomarkers above threshold indicate increased risk of poorer survival outcomes<sup>1-3</sup>**

**\*Equivalent to BNP ≥400 pg/mL and ≤700 pg/mL.<sup>1</sup>**

**<sup>†</sup>If you think a patient may be eligible for AFFIRM-AL based on troponin and NT-proBNP (or BNP), test for dFLC to determine eligibility for AFFIRM-AL or refer to an AFFIRM-AL trial site for dFLC testing.**

AL, light chain; BNP, B-type natriuretic peptide; cTnI, cardiac troponin I; cTnT, cardiac troponin T; dFLC, difference in involved and uninvolved serum free light chains; EU, European Union; hs-cTnT, high-sensitivity cardiac troponin T; NT-proBNP, N-terminal pro-brain natriuretic peptide.

1. Muchtar E, et al. *Blood*. 2019;133:763-6; 2. Palladini G, et al. *Blood*. 2015;126:612-5; 3. Palladini G, et al. *Blood*. 2020;136:2620-7; 4. AFFIRM-AL Amyloidosis Study; NCT04973137. Accessed March 2024. <https://www.clinicaltrials.gov/study/NCT04973137>.

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## Biomarker Inclusion Criteria<sup>4</sup>

cTnT ≥0.025 ng/mL  
**OR** hs-cTnT ≥40 ng/mL

NT-proBNP ≥1800 pg/mL  
and ≤8500 pg/mL\*

dFLC<sup>†</sup> ≥18 mg/dL

More information  
about AFFIRM-AL:



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